

For Further Reading and References

North Minneapolis Community Violence Report, prepared by Esther J. Jenkins, William Oliver, Marcus Pope, and Oliver Williams, under the auspices of NorthPoint Health & Wellness Center, and the Institute on Domestic Violence in the African American Community (IDVAAC), University of Minnesota, 2009.

Available on-line at:

<http://www.idvaac.org/media/pubs/NorthMinneapolisCommunityViolenceReport.pdf>

Understanding Youth Violence in North Minneapolis, prepared by Dr. Esther Jenkins and Dr. Oliver J. Williams, for the Institute on Domestic Violence in the African American Community (IDVAAC), University of Minnesota, 2012.

Available on-line at:

http://www.med.umn.edu/che/prod/groups/med/@pub/@med/@che/documents/content/med_content_417103.pdf

Drug & Violence Crime Task Forces: 2012 Annual Report, July 2012, prepared by the Office of Justice Program—Minnesota Department of Public Safety.

Available on-line at:

<https://dps.mn.gov/divisions/ojp/forms-documents/Documents/Gang%20Criteria/2012%20task%20force%20report%20Final.pdf>

Swayze, D., & Buskovich, B. (2012). On the Level: Disproportionate Minority Contact in Minnesota's Juvenile Justice System. Minnesota Department of Public Safety Office of Justice Programs.

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Wilson, W.J. (1987). The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass, and Public Policy, Illinois: University of Chicago Press.