Youth in Care and Social Media Use Resources for Social Workers

Tip Sheets

Child Welfare Information Gateway: The Child Welfare Information Gateway promotes the safety, permanency, and well-being of children, youth, and families by connecting child welfare, adoption, and related professionals as well as the public to information, resources, and tools covering topics on child welfare, child abuse and neglect, out-of-home care, adoption, and more.

- Social media: Tips for foster parents and caregivers https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/smtips-parent/
- Social media: Tips for foster care workers https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/smtips_worker.pdf
- Social media: Tips for youth in foster care https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubPDFs/smtips_youth.pdf
- Privacy and Safety Checklist Resources Snapchat: https://www.snapchat.com/l/en-gb/safety
- Privacy and Safety Checklist Resources Facebook: https://www.facebook.com/help/325807937506242
- Privacy and Safety Checklist Resources Twitter: https://support.twitter.com
- Privacy and Safety Checklist Resources Instagram: https://help.instagram.com/

University of Minnesota Extension Teen Talk Fact Sheets: This series of fact sheets is great for parents of teenagers focusing on parent-teen communication about challenging topics.

- •LOL, IDK, OMG: Teens and Social Media Platforms https://extension.umn.edu/communication-and-screen-time/lol-idk-omg-teens-and-social-mediaplatforms
- Teens and the Internet <u>https://extension.umn.edu/communica-</u> <u>tion-and-screen-time/teens-and-internet</u>

Web Articles

Common Sense Media: Keep families up to speed on their kids' social media lives by providing independent reviews, age ratings, & other information about all types of media. These resources provide guidance on healthy media use and helps parents set clear expectations about screen time and devices.

• Family Engagement Resources- Social Media & Devices https://www.commonsense.org/education/toolkit/audience/family-engagement-social-media-devices





- Parents' Ultimate Guide to Instagram
 <u>https://www.commonsensemedia.org/blog/parents-ulti-mate-guide-to-instagram</u>
- Step-by-Step Tips to Set Up Your Kid's iPhone https://www.commonsensemedia.org/blog/step-by-steptips-to-set-up-your-kids-iphone

Embrella, Embracing & Empowering Families: Founded in 1972 and incorporated in 1974, embrella, formerly Foster and Adoptive Family Services, is the leading statewide advocacy agency for foster, adoptive and kinship parents in NJ. Their mission is to provide advocacy and enriching programs and services to empower families and youth to thrive.

- How to protect my foster child on social media http://foster-adoptive-kinship-family-services-nj.org/howto-protect-my-foster-child-on-social-media/
- •A Foster Parent's Guide to Teen Social Media Privacy 2016

http://foster-adoptive-kinship-family-services-nj.org/protecting-social-media-teens-2016/

•Social media confidentiality for children in care FAQ https://www.fafsonline.org/fact_sheets/social-media-kyi. pdf **FosterClub:** FosterClub's mission is to lead the efforts of young people in and from foster care to become connected, educated, inspired and represented so they can realize their personal potential and contribute to a better life for their peers.

•The national network for youth in foster care http://www.fosterclub.com/

PC Mag: PC Magazine is a complete guide to PC computers, peripherals and upgrades. They test and review computer- and Internet-related products and services.

•The Best Parental Control Software for 2019 http://www.pcmag.com/article2/0,2817,2346997,00.asp?source=autosuggest

The Adolescent and Children's Trust: TACT (The Adolescent and Children's Trust) is the UK's largest fostering and adoption charity and voluntary agency.

• Fostering & Adoption Internet, Photographs and Mobile Phones

http://www.fosteringhandbook.com/tact/internet.html

Think U Know: Thinkuknow is an education programme from the UK's National Crime Agency's CEOP Command.

- Using placement plans to keep children safe online http://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/parents/articles/Childrenin-care-Online-safety-placement-plan/
- Keeping children in care safe online https://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/parents/articles/ Looked-after-children-specific-risks/
- Keeping adopted children safe online http://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/parents/articles/Youngpeoples-use-of-the-internet-Advice-for-adoptive-parents/

Books

DeGarmo, J. (2014). *Keeping Foster Children Safe Online: Positive Strategies to Prevent Cyberbullying, Inappropriate Contact, and Other Digital Dangers.* Jessica Kingsley Publishers.

Journal Articles

Albertson, K. M., Moreno, M. A., Garrison, M. M., Evans, Y. N., & Ahrens, K. R. (2017). Impacts of media on sexual behaviour and relationships among youth in foster care. Child & Family Social Work, (December 2016), 88–96. <u>https://doi. org/10.1111/cfs.12387</u>

Badillo-Urquiola, K. A., Ghosh, A. K., & Wisniewski, P. (2017). Understanding the Unique Online Challenges Faced by Teens in the Foster Care System. Companion of the 2017 ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work and Social Computing - CSCW '17 Companion, 139–142. <u>https://doi.org/10.1145/3022198.3026314</u> **Badillo-Urquiola, K., Harpin, S., & Wisniewski, P. (2017).** Abandoned but Not Forgotten. Proceedings of the 2017 Conference on Interaction Design and Children - IDC '17, 17–26. https://doi.org/10.1145/3078072.3079724

Ballantyne, N., Duncalf, Z., & Daly, E. (2010). Corporate parenting in the network society. Journal of Technology in Human Services. <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/15228831003759612</u>

Coates, J. A., & Coates, J. A. (2014). Internet Safety Guidelines for Foster Carers. <u>http://phoenixcommunity.org/wp-content/</u> <u>uploads/2017/01/0234-Internet-Safety-2016.pdf</u>

Denby Brinson, R., Gomez, E., & Alford, K. A. (2015). Becoming "Smart" about relationship building: Foster care youth and the use of technology. Issue Brief Social Services, 3(3), 1–12. Retrieved from <u>https://digitalscholarship.unlv.edu/cgi/viewcon-</u> tent.cgi?referer=https://scholar.google.com/&httpsredir=1&article=1016&context=lincy_publications

Finn, J., & Kerman, B. (2004). The Use of Online Social Support by Foster Families. Journal of Family Social Work. <u>https://doi.org/10.1300/J039v08n04_04</u>

Finn, J., & Kerman, B. (2004). Internet Risks for Foster Families Online. Journal of Technology in Human Services. <u>https://doi.org/10.1300/J017v22n04_02</u>

Finn, J., Kerman, B., & LeCornec, J. (2005). Reducing the digital divide for children in foster care: First-year evaluation of the building skills-building futures program. Research on Social Work Practice, 15(6), 470–480. <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731505278026</u>

Gustavsson, N., & MacEachron, A. (2015). Positive Youth Development and Foster Care Youth: A Digital Perspective. Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment. <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/10911359.2014.966223</u>

Gustavsson, N., & MacEachron, A. (2008). Creating Foster Care Youth Biographies: A Role for the Internet. Journal of Technology in Human Services. <u>https://doi.org/10.1300/J017v26n01_03</u>

Kids Matter, I. (2012). Identity Theft is a Serious Issue Facing Foster Youth - Kids Matter, Inc. Retrieved from <u>https://www.kidsmatterinc.org/2012/06/14/identity-theft-is-a-serious-issue-facing-foster-youth/</u>

Mitchell, K. J., Finkelhor, D., & Wolak, J. (2005). Protecting youth online: Family use of filtering and blocking software. Child Abuse and Neglect. <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2004.05.008</u>

Mitchell, K. J., Finkelhor, D., & Wolak, J. (2007). Youth Internet Users at Risk for the Most Serious Online Sexual Solicitations. American Journal of Preventive Medicine. <u>https://doi.</u> org/10.1016/j.amepre.2007.02.001

Mitchell, K. J., Finkelhor, D., & Wolak, J. (2007). Online Requests for Sexual Pictures from Youth: Risk Factors and Incident Characteristics. Journal of Adolescent Health. <u>https://</u> doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2007.03.013 Mitchell, K. J., Finkelhor, D., Wolak, J., Ybarra, M. L., & Turner, H. (2011). Youth internet victimization in a broader victimization context. Journal of Adolescent Health. <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/i.jadohealth.2010.06.009</u>

Noll, J. G., Shenk, C. E., Barnes, J. E., & Haralson, K. J. (2013). Association of Maltreatment With High-Risk Internet Behaviors and Offline Encounters. PEDIATRICS. <u>https://doi.org/10.1542/</u> peds.2012-1281

Noll, J. G., Shenk, C. E., Barnes, J. E., & Putnam, F. W. (2009). Childhood Abuse, Avatar Choices, and Other Risk Factors Associated With Internet-Initiated Victimization of Adolescent Girls. PEDIATRICS. <u>https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2008-2983</u>

Roche, C., Vaterlaus, J. M., & Young, J. A. (2015). A Foster Care Alumna's Past and Present Technological Experience. SAGE Open. https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244015584946

Schimmel-Bristow, A., & Ahrens, K. R. (2018). Technology use among special populations. Technology and Adolescent Mental Health, 43–57. <u>https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-69638-6_4</u> **Siegel, D. (2012).** Social Media and the Post-Adoption Experience. Social Work Today, 22. Retrieved from <u>http://www.socialworktoday.com/archive/091712p22.shtml</u>

Simpson, J. E. (2013). Managing unregulated contact in the age of new technology: possible solutions. Adoption and Fostering. https://doi.org/10.1177/0308575913508722

Wells, M., & Mitchell, K. J. (2008). How do high-risk youth use the internet? Characteristics and implications for prevention. Child Maltreatment. <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559507312962</u>

Whittle, H., Hamilton-Giachritsis, C., Beech, A., & Collings, G. (2013). A review of young people's vulnerabilities to online grooming. Aggression and Violent Behavior. <u>https://doi.</u> org/10.1016/j.avb.2012.11.008

Wolak, J., Finkelhor, D., Mitchell, K. J., & Ybarra, M. L. (2008). Online "Predators" and Their Victims Myths, Realities, and Implications for Prevention and Treatment. <u>https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.63.2.111</u>

Note: The information given in this publication is for educational purposes only. Reference to commercial products or trade names is made with the understanding that no discrimination is intended and no endorsement by University of Minnesota is implied.

Suggested citation: LeBouef, Samantha & Dworkin, Jodi (2019). Youth in Care and Social Media Use: A Few Things to Remember... Available at: z.umn.edu/Youth-and-SocialMedia

Funding for this project: The Youth in Care & Social Media project is published by the Center for Advanced Studies in Child Welfare (CASCW), School of Social Work, College of Education and Human Development, University of Minnesota. This project was supported, in part, by grant #GRK129722 from Minnesota Department of Human Service, Children and Family Services Division. The opinions expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Center, School, College, University or their funding source.



UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA EXTENSION

