## Center for Advanced Studies in Child Welfare



# SUPPLEMENT TABLE A TO BRIEF No. 57 Social Determinants of Health at Gillette Children's Specialty Healthcare

### Prevalence of SDoH by demographic and diagnostic groups where there are significant differences between groups at p < .05

| Variable                          | MFIP or<br>SNAP | Out-of-Home<br>Placement | Free or<br>Reduced Price<br>Lunch | Any IEP,<br>IFSP, or IIIP | Homelessness | County-based<br>Children's<br>Mental Health<br>Services | Child<br>Protection<br>Involvement |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---|------------------------------------|
| Geographic Location               |                 |                          |                                   |                           |              |   |                                    |
| 7 county Metro                    | 20.3%           | 2.0%                     | 34.7%                             | 50.2%                     | 4.1%         | 2.9%  | 8.7%                               |
| Greater Minnesota                 | 31.0%           | 4.6%                     | 48.8%                             | 59.0%                     | 3.1%         | 16.8%   | 18.8%                              |
| Payer                             |                 |                          |                                   |                           |              |   |                                    |
| Commercial                        | 9.9%            | 0.8%                     | 21.2%                             | 46.6%                     | 1.3%         | 4.1%  | 5.5%                               |
| Government                        | 54.9%           | 6.9%                     | 77.7%                             | 66.7%                     | 9.1%         | 12.4%   | 24.6%                              |
| Self-Pay                          | 34.2%           | 4.0%                     | 52.4%                             | 50.8%                     | 10.0%        | 6.6%  | 16.7%                              |
| Interpreter                       |                 |                          |                                   |                           |              |   |                                    |
| Yes                               | 58.0%           | 1.7%                     | 84.0%                             | 61.1%                     | 7.8%         | 3.5%  |                                    |
| No                                | 21.3%           | 2.7%                     | 35.3%                             | 52.0%                     | 3.5%         | 6.9%  |                                    |
| Race                              |                 |                          |                                   |                           |              |   |                                    |
| Asian                             | 24.6%           | 1.5%                     | 41.4%                             | 49.5%                     | 3.0%         | 2.0%  | 7.3%                               |
| Black or African American         | 60.6%           | 6.4%                     | 77.1%                             | 61.0%                     | 13.5%        | 7.4%  | 22.5%                              |
| Native American or Alaska Native  | 59.7%           | 27.7%                    | 79.2%                             | 69.9%                     | 12.5%        | 27.7%   | 42.6%                              |
| Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander  | 46.5%           | 7.0%                     | 61.5%                             | 53.8%                     | 3.8%         | 11.6%   | 18.6%                              |
| White                             | 17.4%           | 2.0%                     | 29.6%                             | 51.1%                     | 2.1%         | 7.0%  | 10.0%                              |
| No response/Other                 | 29.8%           | 2.2%                     | 75.2%                             | 57.9%                     | 8.0%         | 3.5%  | 10.0%                              |
| Cerebral Palsy                    |                 |                          |                                   |                           |              |   |                                    |
| Yes                               | 39.4%           | 5.5%                     | 56.7%                             | 96.2%                     | 6.2%         | 18.1%   | 24.9%                              |
| No                                | 22.5%           | 2.5%                     | 36.7%                             | 47.7%                     | 3.5%         | 5.7%  | 10.3%                              |
| Neuromuscular Condition           |                 |                          |                                   |                           |              |   |                                    |
| Yes                               | 31.7%           | 3.5%                     | 46.3%                             | 62.3%                     |              | 12.3%   | 16.7%                              |
| No                                | 77.4%           | 2.6%                     | 37.3%                             | 50.9%                     |              | 5.9%  | 10.7%                              |
| Orthopedics                       |                 |                          |                                   |                           |              |   |                                    |
| Yes                               | 24.0%           | _                        | _                                 | 51.9%                     | _            | _   | 11.7%                              |
| No                                | 22.9%           | _                        | _                                 | 55.9%                     | _            | _   | 10.6%                              |
| Brain or Spinal Cord Injury       |                 |                          |                                   |                           |              |   |                                    |
| Yes                               | 35.7%           | 4.7%                     | 51.2%                             | 77.0%                     | 6.2%         | 13.2%   | 21.7%                              |
| No                                | 22.5%           | 2.5%                     | 36.9%                             | 49.2%                     | 3.5%         | 5.9%  | 10.3%                              |
| Epilepsy                          |                 |                          |                                   |                           |              |   |                                    |
| Yes                               | 41.2%           | 6.4%                     | 56.4%                             | 91.8%                     | 6.1%         | 21.3%   | 27.5%                              |
| No                                | 22.5%           | 2.4%                     | 37.0%                             | 48.9%                     | 3.6%         | 5.6%  | 10.3%                              |
| Chiari/spina bifida/hydrocephalus |                 |                          |                                   |                           |              |   |                                    |
| Yes                               | 33.4%           | 4.5%                     | 49.1%                             | 86.6%                     |              | 15.4%   | 20.6%                              |
| No                                | 23.2%           | 2.6%                     | 38.0%                             | 50.3%                     | _            | 6.2%  | 10.9%                              |
|                                   |                 |                          |                                   |                           |              |   |                                    |

The Center for Advanced Studies in Child Welfare (CASCW) is a resource for child welfare professionals, students, faculty, policy-makers, and other key stakeholders concerned about child welfare in Minnesota. Minn-LInK is a unique collaborative, university-based research environment with the express purpose of studying child and family well being in Minnesota using state administrative data from multiple agencies.





# SUPPLEMENT TABLE B TO BRIEF No. 57 Social Determinants of Health at Gillette Children's Specialty Healthcare

#### Relationship between SDoH, social work support, and medical complexity

| Variable            | SDoH    | Social Work Support | Medical Complexity |
|---------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------------|
| SDoH                | _       | _                   | _                  |
| Social Work Support | .165*** | _                   | _                  |
| Medical Complexity  | .220*** | .723***             | _                  |

Note. \* p < .05 \*\*p < .01 \*\*\*p < .001